


Biotechnology and Life Sciences

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# Title of the article: concise and informative

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## Abstract

Abstract of up to 250 words, understandable on its own: background and aim of the study, methods, main results and conclusions, without references or undefined abbreviations.

**Keywords:** keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3; keyword 4

## 1 Introduction

Present the research problem, summarise the relevant literature and state the aim or hypothesis of the work. In-text citations follow the author–year format (Surname et al., 2025; Surname, 2024) or, in the text, Surname et al. (2025) showed that…

1. Numbered list item. Use it for steps, criteria or enumerations.
2. Second item.

## 2 Materials and methods

### 2.1 Subsection

#### *2.1.1 Sub-subsection*

Describe the study design, materials, organisms or samples, procedures and statistical analysis in enough detail for the work to be reproduced. State the ethics committee approval and informed consent where applicable. Equations are numbered:

$$y = a + b\,x \tag{1}$$

and referred to in the text as Eq. (1).

## 3 Results

Present the findings in a logical order and cite every table and figure in the text (Table 1, Figure 1).

**Table 1.** Short descriptive title of the table (above the table).

| Variable | Group A ($n = 0$) | Group B ($n = 0$) |
|---|---|---|
| Parameter 1 (unit) | 0.00 ± 0.00 | 0.00 ± 0.00 |
| Parameter 2 (unit) | 0.00 ± 0.00 | 0.00 ± 0.00 |

Note: define abbreviations, units and statistical tests used in the table.

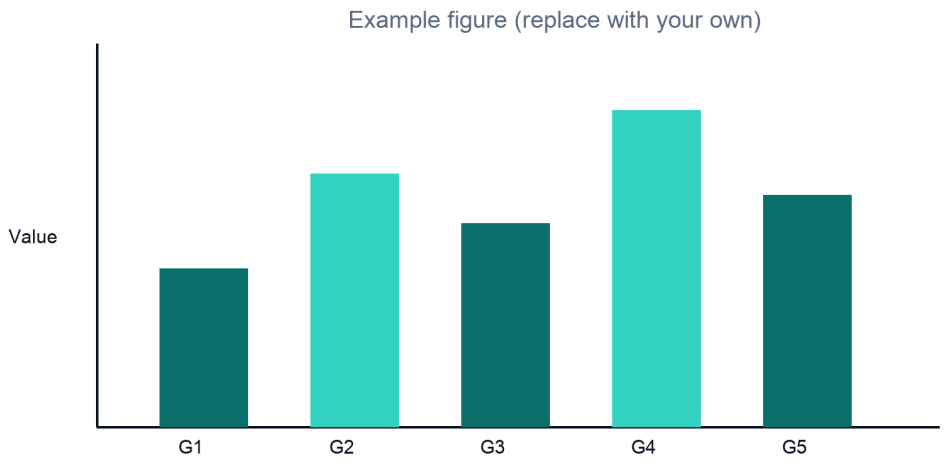



**Figure 1.** Figure caption (below the figure): what it shows and the meaning of symbols and abbreviations. Figures must have a resolution of at least 300 dpi.

## 4 Discussion

Interpret the results, compare them with previous studies, explain the limitations of the work and suggest future research.

## 5 Conclusions

Summarise the main conclusions that follow directly from the results.

## Declarations

**Author contributions:** contribution of each author (e.g., CRediT: conceptualization, methodology, investigation, formal analysis, writing – original draft, writing – review & editing).

**Funding:** funding bodies and grant numbers, or "This research received no external funding."

**Conflicts of interest:** "The authors declare no conflicts of interest", or describe them.

**Data availability:** where the data supporting the results can be found (repository and DOI).

**Use of artificial intelligence:** state whether AI tools were used to prepare the manuscript and for what purpose.

**Acknowledgements:** people or institutions that contributed and are not listed as authors.

## References

Surname, A. B., Surname, C. D., & Surname, E. (2025). Title of the article. *Journal Name, 12*(3), 45–67. https://doi.org/10.0000/xxxxx

Surname, A. B. (2024). *Title of the book* (2nd ed.). Publisher.

Surname, A. B., & Surname, C. D. (2023). Title of the chapter. In E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of the book* (pp. 10–25). Publisher. https://doi.org/10.0000/xxxxx

## About the authors (optional)

A short biography of each author (up to 60 words): current position, institution and research interests.